





Assignment Sales and "Shadow Flipping": An Ontario Perspective

GREATER TORONTO – While it has certainly garnered its share of media attention in Greater Vancouver, the practice now known as "shadow flipping" has yet to become a serious problem here in the GTA, according to the Real Estate Council of Ontario (RECO).

In a nutshell, a real estate sales representative or broker may engage in shadow flipping by arranging the sale of a property, and then selling the contract to purchase the home via assignment before it closes.

As a recent Globe and Mail investigation uncovered, there have been instances in British Columbia of a property deal being assigned two, three, or even more times before it winds up in the hands of the final "assignee." However, the contrast between the offer price originally accepted by the sellers, and the price paid by the final buyer, has the potential to be dramatic—hundreds of thousands of dollars, in many cases.

That difference in the final purchase price has led some British Columbia sellers to believe they may not have gotten the best possible price from the negotiations of their original listing agent(s) – who, in some cases, also represented subsequent assignment buyers for the exact same properties.

In the GTA's comparably hot real estate market, it has also led many wouldbe sellers to ask two related questions: are they susceptible to this practice, and what protections are in place to prevent it?

Are assignments controversial?

Here in Ontario, the answer is no – assignments are completely legal, and



have yet to become controversial. In fact, assignments (or the sale of a contract) are used in many industries, not just real estate.

In more standard practises, and in particular in Ontario, the assignment of a contract requires the consent of all the original parties to the contract and this would be spelled out in the language and body of the contract.

While the Globe's feature reports that assignment deals may be viewed as "controversial" in that province (hence the sinister-sounding moniker of 'Shadow-Flipping'), RECO notes that such is not the case in ours, where the majority of assigned property deals involve new-development homes (as opposed to existing re-sale ones).

In the case of Ontario's new-development home assignments, the practise is







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Not intended to solicit buyers or sellers under contract with a brokerage. E.& O.E. All stats and figures are provided by the Toronto Real Estate Board ***Broker/Manager **Broker *Sales Representative



the contract. In fact, assignment rights are often openly negotiated as part of the initial purchase and sale!

In Ontario, as in British Columbia, it is legal to assign an Agreement of Purthemselves from such practices: chase and Sale (the official contract outlining the terms of a property sale) In many situations, this provides a helpful tool for buyers who must back Make sure you take the time to personally review each clause within your real out of a transaction due to a change in personal circumstances.

While sales may theoretically be assigned for any type of property, it can be you, a real estate lawyer). original purchase agreement.

For sellers who are wary of their property being resold via assignment, it is can save you a lot of trouble later on. ing. It is the duty of your real estate representative to help you interpret and the move to list and sell. understand those clauses, so don't be afraid to ask.

Because contract assignments have as much to do with contractual law, as As Assignments are not illegal, there is no 'recourse' unless the aggrieved party more information regarding them.

What measures are in place to prevent Ontario sales representatives from property. misusing an assignment clause?

tional buyers beyond the first, this practice runs afoul of the Code of Ethics look it over, and determine whether any breach did in fact occur. found within the Real Estate Business and Brokers Act (2002) - an important piece of legislation that is strictly enforced by RECO. In addition Due in part to the recent news out of British Columbia, RECO is currently offers are made.

In Ontario, real estate sales representatives are also obligated by law to ob- "If there is a concern of any type from the seller's perspective, we are more than are in place to help prevent ethically questionable practices (such as shadow in an interview with BNN. "We will pursue that as an investigator." flipping) from taking place:

sellers, ensuring that they get the best price for their property. concerned (e.g. acquiring property from your own client.) Avoiding the acquisition of "secret profit" at the client's expense. This would ically, from complications related to assignment sales.

include any profits knowingly earned via "shadow flipping" — making the

practice a direct violation of fiduciary duties in this province.

fully disclosed, and all parties are aware of the rights of the Buyer to assign How can home buyers avoid assignment-related complications?

Since the initial burst of media attention focusing on shadow flipping in Vancouver, RECO has offered up a number of tips for Ontario sellers to protect

estate contract. If you don't understand some of the language, you can check with your real estate sales representative (or, if peace of mind is important to

either forbidden – or explicitly allowed – by the addition of clauses in the Do your "homework" before signing a Seller's (or Buyer's) Representation Agreement. When considering any agent, finding the answers to key questions early — for example, can they provide testimonials from previous clients? —

important (and, indeed, encouraged by RECO) to look carefully at any and RECO also recommends obtaining several "comparative market analyses" to all clauses – including assignment or non-assignment clauses before sign- get an idea of what homes in your neighbourhood are worth, before making

What recourse is available, in Ontario, for those affected by "shadow flipping"?

they do with real estate, it is also strongly advisable to consult a lawyer for feels that their agent failed in their duty to fully represent them and get them the best possible price, at the time of the initial sale. This includes scenarios wherein a seller's agent has possibly made efforts to conceal the true value of a

In Ontario, RECO is responsible for investigating any possible breaches of Since "shadow flipping" involves a seller's sales representative failing to dis-REBBA 2002, including the Code of Ethics and fiduciary duties to clients. close the true value of a property, or concealing their knowledge of addi- When you file a complaint with RECO, it is also a part of the Council's job to

to disclosures of real market value, the Code also legally obligates agents on high alert for instances of shadow-flipping, and are actively encouraging to disclose any personal interest in the property — in writing, and before affected buyers and sellers to come forward. However, as mentioned above, it is widely understood that this practise is not common place in Ontario.

serve five fiduciary duties when dealing with clients. Several of those duties interested in hearing about that," said RECO's Deputy Registrar Kelvin Kucey

PLEASE NOTE: The above feature is meant to be used only as an introducto-Maintaining the "utmost loyalty" to your client – including, in the case of ry overview, and must not be regarded as legal advice or a substitute thereof. Because laws and regulations can be applied differently to different situations, Avoiding conflicts of interest, especially where the agent's own interests are it is important to speak with your lawyer if you suspect you have been affected by "shadow-flipping," or if you want details on how to protect yourself, specif-

Article by Christopher Cooper, Living Realty Multi Media Specialist/In-House Writer

Strong Growth in Home Sale March Quarter 1

ORONTO, April 5, 2016 – Toronto Real Estate Board President Mark McLean announced record TREB MLS® home sales for the first quarter of 2016 fol ving a strong result for March transactions. There were 10,326 sales in March and 22,575 sales in the first quarter. The year-over-year growth rate for sales s 15.8 per cent for Q1 2016 and 16.2 per cent for March 2016. For the TREB market area as a whole, double-digit year-over-year rates of sales growth were perienced for all major home types during the first quarter. The positive annual growth in sales was not mirrored on the listings front. The number of new ngs entered into TREB's MLS® System during March and the first quarter were down compared to the same periods in 2015. "

t the beginning of 2016, TREB's outlook for the year pointed to a strong possibility of a second consecutive record year for home sales. This outlook was sed, in part, on upbeat consumer survey results pointing to robust home buying intentions. It is clear that these upbeat intentions have translated int cord first quarter results," said Mr. McLean.

ne MLS® Home Price Index Composite Benchmark for March 2016 was up by 11.6 per cent compared to March 2015. The average selling price for all hom pes combined was up 12.1 per cent year-over-year in March and 13.6 per cent in the first quarter. "

emand was clearly not an issue in the first three months of 2016, regardless of the housing market segment being considered. The supply of listings, how er, continued to aggravate many would-be home buyers. We could have experienced even stronger sales growth were it not for the constrained supply c ngs, especially in the low-rise market segments. The resulting strong competition between buyers has underpinned the double-digit rates of price growth erienced so far this year," said Jason Mercer, TREB's Director of Market Analysis.





















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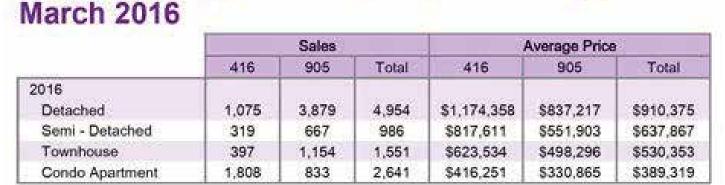
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award winners!



Sales & Average Price By Major Home Type 1,7

Year-Over-Year Per Cent Change

Detached	3.2%	14.2%	11.6%	12.4%	18.2%	15.7%
Semi - Detached	11.5%	25.4%	20.5%	12.9%	15.7%	13.2%
Townhouse	21.4%	11.4%	13.8%	13.9%	13.6%	14.1%
Condo Apartment	20.7%	36.1%	25.2%	4.3%	6.6%	4.3%



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Bayview / Sheppard Ave

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Record Feb. for GTA Real Estate Market: Sales up by 21%, Avg. Selling Price up by 8% to \$685k.

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